

# **S.Y.B.A. Sociology**

(Revised syllabus 2009-10)

## **POPULATION AND SOCIETY** (General Paper – 2)

### **TERM –I**

#### **Objectives:**

1. To interduce the significance of population and its relation to society.
2. To create awareness among the syudents about impact of population and its study in the changing global scenario

#### **Topic I: Population and Society**

No. of Lectures: 8

1. Evolution of population studies – Micro Demography to Macro Demography  
i.e. Population Studies.
2. Meaning and Definition of Population Studies.
3. Scope of Population Studies: Fertility, Mortality, Migration, Size, Composition, Distribution and Population policy.
4. Importance of population studies.

#### **Topic II: Key concepts**

No. of Lectures: 14

1. Fertility
  - a. Meaning and definition.
  - b. Measures-CBR.GFR.TFR
  - c. Factors of fertility – Biological, physiological, social, economic and cultural
2. Fecundity and Sterility
  - a. Meaning and definition .
  - b. Types of sterility.
3. Mortality
  - a. Meaning and definition
  - b. Measures – CDR, GDR, TDR
  - c. Factors of mortality
  - d. Infant mortality – Meaning, measures and factors
  - e. Maternal mortality- Meaning and factors
4. Migration
  - a. Meaning and definition
  - b. Types – Immigration, Emigration, In-migration, Out-migration,  
Internal migration and External migration, Gross and net migration
  - c. Factors of migration – Push and pull

### **Topic III: Sources of population data**

No. of Lectures: 10

1. Census
  - a. Meaning and definition
  - b. Characteristics of census.
  - c. Uses and importance of census.
2. Registration Method
  - a. Meaning
  - b. Registration of vital events- birth, death, marriage and divorce etc.
  - c. Uses and importance of registration method
3. Sample Survey Method
  - a. Meaning, nature and uses
4. International Sources
  - a. Human Development Report
  - b. World Development Report
  - c. Gender Development Report

### **Topic IV: Theories of Population Growth**

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Malthusian Theory
2. Neo-Malthusian Theory
3. Demographic Transition Theory
4. Marxist and socialist views on population theories

### **Topic V: Population Policy**

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Meaning
2. Types :
  - a. Policy influencing fertility
  - b. Policy influencing Mortality
  - c. Policy influencing Migration

## **TERM - II**

### **Topic I: Population in India**

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Trends 1901-2001
2. Nature and characteristics of population in India.

### **Topic II: Factors Influencing Population Composition and distribution in India** No. of Lectures: 10

1. Factors affecting Fertility in India -Socio, Cultural, religious, Economical Educational etc.
2. Mortality- Factors affecting infant mortality, female foeticide and female infanticide.
3. Migration – Rural –Urban - Metropolitan cities.

### **Topic III: Population Control in India**

No. of Lectures: 06

1. Population Policy-
  - a. Pre-Independence
  - b. Post-Independence-

### **Topic IV: Family planning programme**

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Meaning
2. Change in Approach - Planning to Welfare
3. Achievements and failures

### **Topic V: Population Growth and Economic Development**

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Relation between population growth and economic development- two way process
  - a. Factors promoting economic development
  - b. Factors hindering economic development
2. Impact of population Growth and Economic Development in India

### **Topic VI: Social Dimensions of Population Education in India**

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Meaning and Concept.
2. Need and Objectives
3. Means and methods of Population Education
4. Health awareness- Sex education, H.I.V., AIDS awareness.

### **Reference Book**

1. Bose Asish- Demographic of India (1991)- Delhi B.R. Publishing Corporation.
2. Bose Asish & Premi M.K. (Edt.) “ Population Transtion in South Asia” – (1992)
3. Premi M.K. (Etd.)-An Interoduction to Social Demography-(1983) Vikas Publishing House –Delhi.
4. Rajendra Sharma- “Demography & Population Problems”(1997)- Atlantic
5. Srivatava O.S.-“ Demography & Population Studies” (1994) Vikas Publishing Hosue (New Delhi)
6. Kaistha & Sharma (edt.) “Population spatial mobility & envirnment.
7. Bhede & Kanitkar – Principles of Population Himalya Publication.
8. Premi Ramanamma & Bambavala- Social Demography in India.
9. Ashish Bose, Devendra B. Gupta Gaurishankarrao Chowdhary-Population. Statistics in India
10. Dr. Hansraj Funamentals of Demography- with spaecial reference to India Surjeet Publication, 7K, Kolhapur Road, Kamalanagar, Delhi-110 001.
11. कुलकर्णी सुमजी, तारा कुलकर्णी— लोकसंख्याशास्त्र, श्री विधी प्रकाशन, पुणे—१९७९.
12. प्रेमी. एस.के., ए. रमणन्ना, उषा बंबवाले— सामाजिक लोकसंख्याशास्त्र दास्ताने रामचंद्र आणि कं., पुणे—१९७८.
13. पारीख इंदुमती— लोकसंख्येचा भस्मासुस—नवजागृती समाज प्रकाशन, मुंबई—१९८३.

14. Dukey Surendra Nath-Population 2001, Authors Press, New Delhi-2001-
15. ब्रम्हेसुलभा २००१, वाढत्या लोकसंख्येची भीती कोणाला? शंकर, ब्रम्हे समाज विज्ञान ग्रंथालय, पुणे.
16. Human Development Report.
17. Gender Development Report.
18. कानिटकर तारा, काळदाते सुधा, २००४, लोकसंख्या आणि समाज, विद्या बुक्स पब्लिशर्स, औरंगाबाद.
19. R.C. Chandana Population.- Kalyani Publisher.
20. Zingam, Bhatt, Desai - Demography Vrinda Pblcation
21. गगनग्रास, येवले लोकसंख्या आणि समाज— निराली प्रकाशन.
22. R.C. Chandana Geography of population Kalyani Publication

**S.Y.B.A. Sociology Revised Syllabus (2009-10)**  
**(Optional)**  
**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WELFARE AND SOCIAL LEGISLATIONS IN INDIA**  
**(General paper -2)**

**TERM – I**

**Objectives:**

1. To make students aware of the concept of social welfare and social legislations in India
2. To educate the students about the need of welfare and relevance of various measures and legislations in changing industrial scenario in India.

**Topic I: Social Welfare**

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Meaning and Definition
2. Evolution of the Concept- Social welfare
3. Historical Background of Social welfare in India- Charity to Planned social welfare
4. Social Security- Meaning and Concept

**Topic II: Welfare State**

No. of Lectures: 15

1. Concept and Objectives of Welfare state
2. Constitutional Provisions: Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles
3. Welfare State- Change in Approaches after 1991
  - a. Liberalization – Meaning and Features
  - b. Privatization - Meaning and Features
  - c. Empowerment Approach
  - d. Participatory Model
  - e. Collaborationist Model
  - f. Sustainable Development Model

**Topic III: Social Welfare Needs**

No. of Lectures: 25

1. Child Welfare- Education, Health, Nutrition, Child Guidance, Child Labour, Physically handicapped, Mentally Retarded
2. Women Welfare- Problems of Women Workers, Victims of Dowry and Divorce, Health and Maternity Problems of Women, Trafficking in Women
3. Youth Welfare- Education, Unemployment, Self- Employment, Counseling and Vocational Guidance
4. Welfare of the Aged- Psycho- Social Problems, Economic Problems, Health Problems
5. Labour Welfare- Wage Regulation, Health Problems, Unemployment, VRS, Security against invalidity, Old age and Family, Housing
6. Welfare of Schedule Caste/ Tribes/ OBC's / Minorities- Education, Employment, Untouchability

## TERM - II

### Topic I: Welfare Measures

No. of Lectures: 20

1. Child Welfare Schemes
  - a. District Primary Education Programme
  - b. National Programme of Nutritional support to Primary Education
  - c. Operation Blackboard
2. Women Welfare Schemes
  - a. Free Education upto standard 12<sup>th</sup>
  - b. Savitri Dattak Palak Yojana
  - c. Reservation in Jobs in the State of Maharashtra
3. Youth Welfare Schemes
  - a. Prime Minister Employment Scheme
  - b. Employment Guarantee Scheme
4. Workers Welfare Schemes
  - a. EMI Hospital, medical Benefit Scheme
  - b. Group Insurance Scheme
5. SC/ ST Welfare Schemes
  - a. Free Education And Scholarship
  - b. Indira Awas Yojana

### Topic II: Organization Promoting Social Welfare Programme

No. of Lectures: 08

1. Central Government - Central Social Welfare Board
2. State Government - State Social Advisory Boards and Social Welfare Directorate
3. Non- Governmental Organizations
4. Limitations of these Organizations

### Topic III: Social Legislations

No. of Lectures: 20

1. Legislation for Children
  - a. Primary Education as Fundamental Right- Article 14 Constitution of India
  - b. Child Labour- relevant Provisions in Factories Act 1948
2. Legislation for Women
  - a. Dowry Prohibition Act 1961
  - b. Maternity Benefit Act
  - c. Reservation for Women in Panchayat- 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment, 1993
  - d. Legislation banning, Sex Determination and Female Foeticide.
  - e. The protection of Women from Domestic violence Act ,2005
3. Legislation for workers
  - a. The Workmen's Compensation Act 1923.
  - b. The Employees State Insurance Act 1948.
  - c. The Employee's Provident Fund & Miscellaneous Provision Act 1952.
  - d. Minimum Wages Act & Equal Remuneration Act.
4. Legislation for S.C /S.T./OBC
  - a. Constitutional provisions to safeguard the interest of SC's and ST's
  - b. The policy of Protective Discrimination for SC's and ST's

## **Refernce Book**

- Kulkarni, P.D. Social Policy and Social Development in India, Madras ASSWI. 1979.
- Pathak, S.Social Welfare. An Evolutionary and Development Perspective. Delhi, McMillan, 1981.
- Patil, B.R. The Economics of Social Welfare in India, Bombay, Somayya, 1978.
- Bhatia, K.L. Law and social Changes towards 21<sup>st</sup> Century, New Delhi, Deep and Deep 1994.
- Robert, F.M. Law and social Change-Indo-American reflections. New Delhi, ISI.
- Shams Shamsuddin. Women, Law and Social Changes, New Delhi, Asish Publishing House, 1991.
- Indian Social Institute. Annual Survery on Indian law, New Delhi ISI. 1998
- Antony, M.J. Social Action Through Courts, New Delhi, ISI, 1997
- Katalia and Majumar. The Costitution of India; New Delhi, Orient Publishing Company , 1981
- Kohli A S and Sharma S R ; Labour Welfare and Social Security, Anmol Publication.
- Kohil A S ; Social Welfare, Anmol Publication.
- Sachdeva D. R. : Social Welfare Administration in India. Kitab Mahal (A UGC sponsored project)

All the relevant Acts prescribed in the topics should be referred to.

# **S.Y.B.A. Sociology Revised Syllabus (2009-10)**

## **FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT (Special Paper -1)**

### **TERM – I**

#### **Objectives:**

1. To acquaint students with the trends in Sociological thought.
2. To make students aware of the contribution of Indian thinkers with reference to Indian society and culture.

#### **Topic I: The Emergence of Sociological Thought:**

No of Lectures: 12

1. Transition from Social Philosophy to Sociology
2. The Intellectual Context-
  - a. Enlightenment
  - b. French Revolution
  - c. Industrial Revolution

#### **Topic II: The Pioneers:**

##### 1. August Comte

No of Lectures: 12

- a. The Law of three Stages
- b. Hierarchy of Sciences
- c. Positivism
- d. Social Statics and Social Dynamics

##### 2. Herbert Spencer

No of Lectures: 12

- a. Concept of Social Evolution
- b. Military Society and Industrial Society
- c. Organic theory of Society

##### 3. Schools of Sociological Theory:

No of Lectures: 12

- a. Functional Theory
- b. Conflict Theory
- c. Interactionist Theory



## TERM -II

### Topic I: Classical Thinkers:

No. of Lectures: 09

1. Karl Marx
  - a. Historical Materialism
  - b. Alienation
  - c. Theory of Class Conflict
  
2. Emile Durkheim
  - a. Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
  - b. Division of Labour and its Pathological forms
  - c. Theory of Suicide
  
3. Max Weber
  - a. Theory of Social Action
  - b. Ideal Types
  - c. Types of Authority
  
4. Vilfredo Pareto
  - a. Circulation of Elites
  - b. Lions and Foxes

No. of Lectures: 08

No. of Lectures : 08

No. of Lectures : 05

### Topic II: Indian Thinkers

1. G. S. Ghurye
  - a. Intellectual Context of Ghurye's Sociology
  - b. Theory of Caste
  - c. Caste and its Characteristics
  
2. B.R. Ambedkar
  - a. Theory of the Origin of Caste
  - b. Theory of Untouchability
  
3. M.N. Srinivas  
(Concept and Features)
  - a. Dominant Caste
  - b. Sanskritization
  - c. Westernization
  - d. Modernization

No. of Lectures : 06

No. of Lectures : 06

No. of Lectures : 06

### Reference Books

- 1) Abraham, M.F. 1990. Modern Sociological theory, An Introduction, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 2) Abraham M.F. and Morgan J.H., 1996, Sociological Thought, Mac Millan India, Madras.

- 3) Aron Raymond, 1982, Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. 1 and 2, Penguin Books, New York.
- 4) Coser Lewis, 1979, Masters of Sociological thought, Harcourt, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, New Yourk.
- 5) Das Veena, (ed), 2003, Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 6) Dhanagare D.N. 1999, Themes and prespectives in Indian Sociology, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- 7) Haralombus M., 1980, Sociology, Themes and Perspectives, Oxford University, Press, Cambridge.
- 8) Inkles Alex 1987, what is sociology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 9) Morrison Ken , 1995, Marx, Durkheim, Weber, Formation of modern social thought, sage, London.
- 10) Oomen and Mukherji (ed) 1986, Indian Sociology, Reflections and Introspections, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
- 11) Rex John, 1961, Key Problems of Sociological Theory, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- 12) Ritzer George, 1996, Sociological Theory, Tata-McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 13) Singh Yogendra, 1986, Indian Sociology, Social conditioning and emerging concerns, Vistaar, New Delhi.
- 14) Vivek P.S., 2002, Sociological prespectives and Indian Sociology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 15) Speeches and Writings of Dr. B.R. AMBEDKAR Published by Govt. of Maharashtra volume. 7.

# **S.Y.B.A. Sociology Revised Syllabus (2009-10)**

## **INDIAN SOCIETY: ISSUES AND PROBLEMS (Special Paper -2)**

### **TERM - I**

#### **Objectives:**

1. To acquaint students to the complexities and multifaceted issues and problems of Indian Society

#### **Topic I: Social Problems**

No of Lectures: 10

1. Concept, meaning and definition of Social Problems
2. Characteristics of Social Problems
3. Causes of Social Problems

#### **Topic II: Structural Issues and Problems**

No of Lectures: 16

1. Inequality of Caste and Gender -meaning and Causes( Discrimination on the basis of Socio, Economic, Cultural and Religious factors)
2. Disharmony- Regionalism, Communalism (meaning and Causes)
3. Meaning and Problems Of- Religious Minorities, Schedule Tribes, Other Backward Classes

#### **Topic III: Issues and Problems related to family:**

No of Lectures: 22

(Definition, Causes and Consequences)

1. Dowry
2. Domestic Violence
3. Divorce
4. Intra and intergenerational Problems
  - A. Problems of Youth
    - a) Generation gap
    - b) Value Crises
    - c) Materialistic Attitude
    - d) Individualistic Approach
  - B. Problems of Aged
    - a) Economic
    - b) Social
    - c) Health- Physical, mental, Psychological

## TERM - II

### Topic I: Developmental issues and Problems

No of Lectures: 09

1. Regional Imbalance: Concept and examples of Maharashtra (Marathwada, Konkan and Vidharba)
2. Displacement due to Development-
  - a) Dams
  - b) SEZ
3. Poverty- Definition, Causes and Consequences

### Topic II Disorganizational Issues and Problems:

No of Lectures: 15

(Meaning, Causes and Consequences)

1. Crime
2. Juvenile Delinquency
3. Alcoholism and Drug Addiction

### Topic III Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals

No of Lectures: 15

1. White Collar Crime- Meaning, Causes and Consequences
2. Criminalization of Politics –Meaning and Nature.
3. Corruption- Meaning , Causes and Consequences
4. Terrorism- Meaning,Features and Causes

### Topic IV: Issues related to Women:

No of Lectures: 09

1. Problems of Working Women-(Organized and Unorganized Sector)
2. Eve teasing-Meaning, Nature and Consequences
3. Sexual abuse and Rape- Meaning, Nature and Consequences

## Reference Books

- 1) Ram Ahuja 1992 , Social Problems in India (Rawat publications , Jaipur)
- 2) Ram Ahuja 1993 Indian Social system (Rawat publications , Jaipur)
- 3) Beteille Abdre 1974, Social inequity
- 4) Dandanean Steven P., 2001 taking it Big, Developing Sociological Consciousness in Post Modern times, Pine Edge Press, London, New Delhi.
- 5) Gadgil Madhav and Guha Rmchandra, 1996, Ecology and equity, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 6) Giddens Anthony, (ed), 2001, Sociology, Introductory Readings, Polity Press Cambridge
- 7) Gupta M and Chen Martha Alter, 1996, Health, Poverty and development in India, Sage, New Delhi.
- 8) Madan G. R. 1974, Social problems in India, Vol. I and II.

- 9) Mckinney Kathleen, Beck frank, (ed), 2001, Sociology through active Learning, Pine Edge Press, London, New Delhi.
- 10) Pandey Rajendra, 1994, Social problems in contemporary India, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 11) Purushottam G. S., 2003, Social problems pin India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbau.
- 12) Sen Amartya, 1992, Inequality reexamined, Russell Sage foundation, New York.
- 13) Vivek P. S., 2002, Sociological perspectives and Indian Sociology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 14) भारतीय समाज आणि सामाजिक समस्या — रा. ज. लोटे. जून २००३. पिंपळापुरे अँड कं पब्लिशर्स
- 15) भारतीय सामाजिक समस्या — सुमन पाटे विद्याप्रतिष्ठान नागपुर
- 16) भारतीय सामाजिक समस्या — सुमन बेहरे विद्या प्रकाशन नागपूर